

Contents

Lesson 1	This is my everyday life. 〈一般動詞 (1)〉	6
Lesson 2	Do you keep a diary? 〈一般動詞 (2)〉	12
Lesson 3	These are my family photos. 〈be 動詞 (1)〉	18
Lesson 4	Where are you from? 〈be 動詞 (2)〉	24
Lesson 5	We love our town, Sakura-Yokocho. 〈場所の表現〉	30
Lesson 6	I'm so busy this month! 〈時の表現〉	36
Lesson 7	Are you enjoying the Autumn Festival? 〈進行形〉	42
Lesson 8	How was the job interview? 〈助動詞〉	48
Lesson 9	What does he look like? 〈Wh 疑問文〉	54
Lesson 10	Can you come to our Christmas Concert? 〈基本動詞〉	60
Lesson 11	Santa Claus is coming. 〈基本動詞と前置詞〉	66
Lesson 12	Let's take a trip. 〈英語で自分を表現するために〉	72
Pair Work	〈Student B〉	79

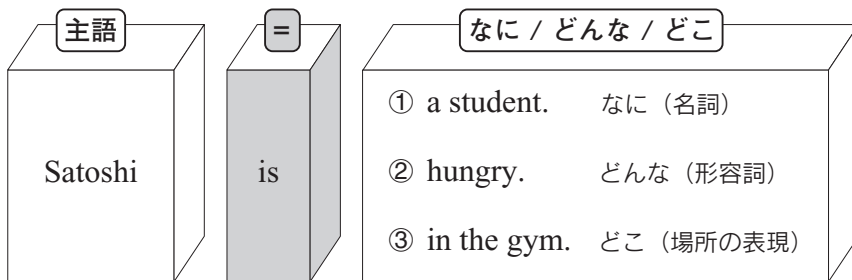
Lesson 3



These are my family photos.

〈be 動詞 (1)〉

1 イコール(=)を表す be 動詞



「僕の名前はサトシです」のように「My name = Satoshi」という関係を表すには be 動詞を使います。
イコールの右側には「なに」「どんな」「どこ」の3種類の語句がきます。

2 主語によって形を変える be 動詞

主語		現在形	過去形
単数 (Yuki, The train, Our dog, This, He, She, It, ...)	I	am	was
		is	
複数 (Tom and Pat, Those books, We, They, ...)	You	are	were

人称にかかわらず「単数は is」、「複数は are」です。ただし I と you は例外です。

3 be 動詞の肯定文・否定文・疑問文

肯定文 They are college students.
否定文 They are not college students.
疑問文 Are they college students?

is not, are not の短縮形は isn't, aren't。 am not → amn't は ×。 I'm not が ○。

4 be 動詞の疑問文・一般動詞の疑問文

be 動詞	一般動詞
You are Japanese.	You like Japanese food.
Are you Japanese?	Do you like Japanese food?

5 形容詞の 2 つの使い方

① be 動詞の後 : 人・もの = どんな
 Pinkie is clever.

② 名詞の前 : どんな 人・もの
 a clever dog

②の用法では形容詞は名詞句の一部となり、主語、目的語などの位置に現れます。

Yuki has a clever dog. The clever dog sleeps beside her bed.

Warming Up



〈形容詞〉

【1】反対の意味を表す形容詞はどれでしょう。

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. married (single fresh) | 2. difficult (easy quiet) |
| 3. busy (healthy free) | 4. expensive (interesting cheap) |
| 5. wrong (light right) | 6. dangerous (ready safe) |

【2】左の形容詞の意味を右から選び、線で結びましょう。

- | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------|
| lazy | • | • 勤勉な |
| kind | • | • 我慢強い |
| hardworking | • | • 親切な |
| outgoing | • | • 陽気な |
| shy | • | • 怠惰な、なまけものの |
| cheerful | • | • 社交的な |
| patient | • | • 内気な |

Let's Try

CD 11



ユキが、同級生のサトシに2枚の家族写真を見せています。1つは10年前のもの、もう1つは最近撮ったものです。2人の会話を読んで右の表を完成させましょう。



Y : Yuki S : Satoshi

S : Is this you, Yuki?

Y : Yes. I was in elementary school at that time. The boy next to me is my little brother, Ryo. He was three years old and he was a nursery school student. He was so sweet. Now he goes to junior high school. He is lazy. He forgets his homework very often.

S : Is this tall boy your big brother?

Y : Yes. He was a high school student. He lives in America now, so he isn't in the picture on the right. He is a hardworking engineer. The man next to me is my father.

S : I saw him on TV the other day. Is he an actor?

Y : No. He is a jazz musician. He began playing the saxophone in his group when I was born. This is my mother. She was an office worker, but she quit working when my grandmother moved in with our family two years ago. Now she works as a volunteer at a nursing home. She is kind but shy.

S : You look like your mother when she was young, Yuki.

Y : Really? But we aren't alike in character. Maybe I take after my father. I am cheerful and outgoing. I want to be a flight attendant after graduation.

person	character	occupation (10 years ago)	occupation (now)
Yuki			<i>college student</i>
Father			
Mother			<i>housewife</i>
Big brother			
Little brother		<i>nursery school student</i>	
Grandmother	<i>kind, patient</i>	<i>hairdresser</i>	<i>retiree</i>

Exercises



- A** 下の A ~ F の文の主語に ____ を引き、be 動詞を○で囲みましょう。また、下の表の①~③のどのタイプにあてはまるか、()に番号を書き入れなさい。

主語	=	なに / どんな / どこ
Satoshi	is	① a student. なに (名詞)
		② hungry. どんな (形容詞)
		③ in the gym. どこ (場所の表現)

- A. I am at the station. () B. Is your mother at home? ()
 C. Is this tall boy your brother? () D. She was a cheerful girl. ()
 E. These bags aren't heavy. () F. He isn't in the picture. ()

- B** () に適語を入れて疑問文を作りなさい。 (CD 12)

- I am hungry. () breakfast ready?
- Seven times three is twenty-one. () I right, Mom?
- () he oversleep this morning again?

C 文の形を変えなさい。 (CD 13)

1. Haruhiko and his family live in Chicago. (疑問文に)

.....

2. Their favorite dishes are chicken salad and spaghetti. (疑問文に)

.....

3. Their apartment is near a big park. (否定文に)

.....

D ()の中の語句を並べ替えて、ユキとサトシの会話を完成させなさい。 (CD 14)

S : ① (this / a picture / is / of your family)?

_____?

Y : No. They are my big brother's family. He is married.

S : ② (tall woman / your sister-in-law / this / is)?

_____?

Y : Yes. She is American. They live in Chicago.

③ (the picture / not / my brother / in / is). He took this picture.

_____.

S : ④ (speak / his children / English / do)?

_____?

Y : My niece speaks Japanese and English. But my nephew doesn't. He only cries. He is a six-month-old baby.



E 英語にしなさい。

1. 9時半でいいですか? (9時半はOKですか?)

.....

2. 私は去年は高校生でした。今は大学生です。

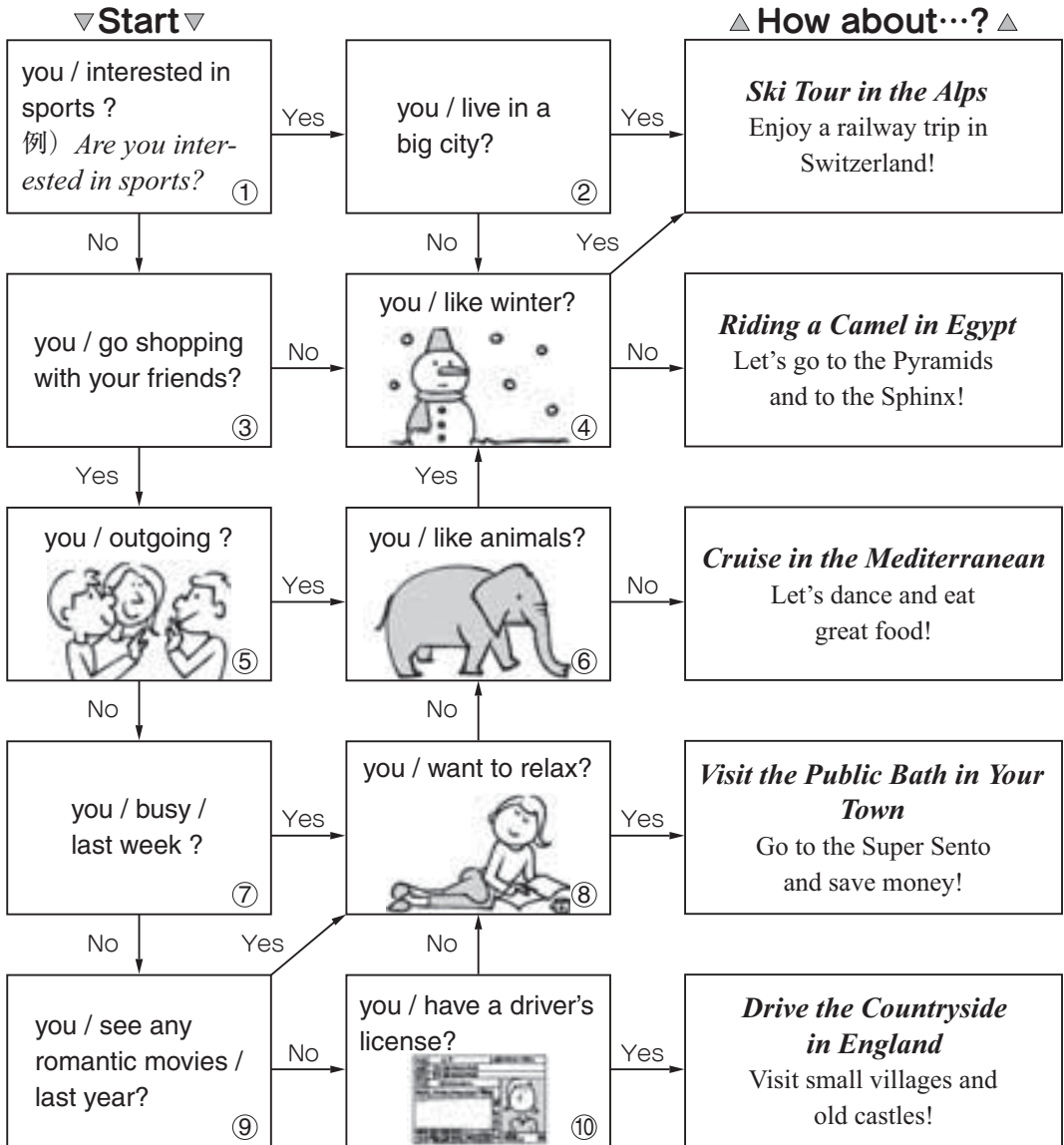
.....

3. 兄は小学校では恥ずかしがりやでした。

.....

Pair Work

旅行の行き先について、パートナーの相談に乗ることにしました。□の中の語を使って疑問文を作り、パートナーに質問して行き先を決めてあげましょう。



Let's Write

あなたの家族を紹介してみましょう。性格や食べ物の好き嫌いなど、自由に書きましよう。