

SURPASS

GO BEYOND EXPECTATIONS

Green

STUDENT BOOK with WORKBOOK

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SURPASS 2B

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I lost my wallet!

1 VOCABULARY

A How is your day going so far? Did anything good or bad happen?

B Write the past tense form of each verb.

forget	miss	is/are	find	lose	fall
have	get	meet	do	spill	go

C **2-02** Change the verbs below to the past tense and use them to complete the comic strip. Then listen and check.

forget	miss	lose	spill
fall asleep	have a fight	find out	

D Have you experienced anything similar to any of the events in the comic strip? Tell your partner about it.

*Yesterday I spilled coffee on my dress on the way to school.
I returned home to change clothes, and I was late for class.*

2 LISTENING

A **2-03** Listen and number the pictures.



B **2-03** Listen again. Pick the correct response for the last comment in each conversation.

- [] When did you last see them?
- [] Let's take it to a repair shop tomorrow.
- [] The next one is at ten, so I think I'll get there by noon.
- [] Maybe you could ask the professor to give you one more day.



3 GRAMMAR

A **2-04** Listen and complete the sentences.

- _____ you get up late?
- What _____ you do?
- _____ you up all night?
- How _____ the party?

B Change the simple past questions above to the present tense. Which words change to make the simple past questions?

*Learn more about simple past questions.
> Grammar Reference p. 65*

C Complete the sentences with *was*, *were*, or *did*. Then ask and answer with a partner.

- _____ you tired yesterday?
- What _____ you do last night?
- How _____ the weather last weekend?
- _____ you get up early today?
- When _____ you get to class today?

Were you tired yesterday?

Yes, I was. So I went to bed early.

Pronunciation

1 **2-05** Listen and repeat. Notice how *did you* is pronounced.

Did you get up late?

When **did you** meet her?

Did you tell him?

Where **did you** live?

2 Practice the questions above. Focus on the pronunciation of *did you*.

4 SPEAKING

A Write G (good) or B (bad) next to each situation. Then add your own example.

- ☐ missed the bus/train/flight
- ☐ got an A+ on my report/test
- ☐ fought with someone
- ☐ had a great meal
- ☐ bought something that I liked

B Talk about good or bad things that happened to you in the past. Ask and answer questions about the events.

I had a great dinner yesterday. – What did you eat?

5 READING 2-06

A Did you ever lose something important? Did you find it again?

B Read about how a lost hammer led to an unexpected discovery. Then put the sentences below in the correct order.

- ☐ Lawes began searching with his metal detector.
- ☐ Archaeologists came and saw the treasure.
- ☒ 1 Whatling lost a hammer in his field.
- ☐ Lawes shared the money with Whatling.
- ☐ Lawes got a large reward for the find.
- ☐ The treasure was taken to a museum in London.
- ☐ Lawes found some treasure in the field.

C Make questions using the words below. Then ask and answer the questions with a partner.

- 1 What/Lawes's job?
What was Lawes's job? - He was a gardener.
- 2 What/Lawes/use/to find the hammer?
- 3 Why/Lawes/surprised?
- 4 What/the Empress pepper pot/shaped like?
- 5 Where/the Hoxne Hoard/now?
- 6 How much/Lawes/get/as a reward?
- 7 Lawes/keep/all of the reward?

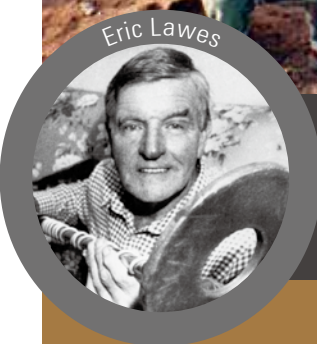
D Role-play the situation below with your partner. Switch roles.

Student A You are a journalist. Interview Lawes. You can make your own questions or change the questions in C.

Student B You are Lawes. Answer the journalist's questions. You can make up your own answers.

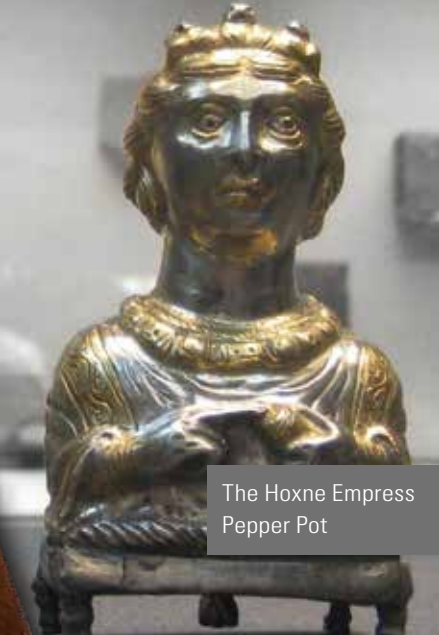
- A: *Mr. Lawes, how did you find the treasure?*
- B: *I was searching the field for my friend's lost hammer, but ...*
- A: *What did you use to find the hammer?*
- B: *I used a metal detector. It was a retirement gift.*
- A: *What was your job before you retired?*
- B: *I was a gardener.*

The spot where the Hoxne Hoard was found



Peter Whatling was a farmer in Hoxne, a town near Suffolk, England. One day, he lost his hammer in his field. He asked his friend Eric Lawes for help. Lawes was a retired gardener. He had a metal detector that he had gotten as a retirement gift. Lawes began searching the field with the metal detector. What did he find there? Not the hammer. Instead, he found treasure. He found a large number of gold and silver objects. Surprised, he reported the find.

It all started with a lost hammer...



The Hoxne Empress Pepper Pot

The next day, archaeologists came to the field. They were shocked by what they found. Under the ground were almost 15,000 gold, silver, and bronze coins and 200 items of gold jewelry and silver tableware! One of the most interesting pieces was a pepper pot. It was shaped like a wealthy woman. They called it the "Empress" pepper pot. The archaeologists found out the treasure was Roman gold and silver. It was from the 4th or 5th century. They named the treasure the Hoxne Hoard and took it to the British

Museum in London. It is still on display there. Lawes became famous for finding the treasure. He traveled to London and even met Prince Charles. He later got a reward of 1.7 million pounds. That would be more than 4 million US dollars today! What did he do with the money? Even though he didn't have to, Lawes split it with Whatling. And what about the hammer? Was it lost forever? No, it wasn't! The hammer was also found and donated to the British Museum. It's on display with the rest of the Hoxne Hoard.

Pieces from the Hoxne Hoard on display at the British Museum in London

6 LISTENING

A 2-07 Listen to the conversation between two friends. Check (✓) the correct answer to complete each sentence.

- 1 The woman found ...
 - ☐ her USB drive and her necklace.
 - ☐ her USB drive but not her necklace.

- 2 The woman found her lost items ...
 - ☐ under her bed.
 - ☐ with her friend.
- 3 The woman's story reminded the man ...
 - ☐ of a necklace.
 - ☐ of a story he read.

B Compare the woman's experience with Lawes's. What do their stories have in common?

OVER TO YOU

- 1 What would you do in Lawes and Whatling's situation?
- 2 Have you heard of someone who had a lucky experience? Tell the story of what happened.
- 3 Are there any old or famous stories of treasure in your country? What treasures have been found?

I don't feel well

1 VOCABULARY

A Have you felt unwell recently? What did you do to get better?

I had a bad headache last weekend. I took some medicine and rested at home.

B 2-08 Match the problems below with the pictures. Then listen and check.

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> stomachache | <input type="checkbox"/> fever | <input type="checkbox"/> toothache |
| <input type="checkbox"/> sunburn | <input type="checkbox"/> sore throat | <input type="checkbox"/> headache |
| <input type="checkbox"/> backache | <input type="checkbox"/> runny nose | |

C Talk about remedies for the problems above. Use the suggestions in the box and your own. More than one answer is possible.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| apply some lotion | go to the dentist | drink some tea |
| do light stretches | take some medicine | see a doctor |
| get some rest | use an ice pack | |

What can you do when you have a stomachache?

You can see a doctor. Drinking some warm tea can help too.

D Talk about what you *should* and *shouldn't* do when you have the problems listed in B.

When you have a stomachache, you should lie down and rest.

You shouldn't eat spicy food.



2 LISTENING

A 2-09 Listen to the conversations. Guess what problems Nick and Mindy have.

- 1 Nick probably has a ... 2 Mindy probably got a ...

B 2-09 Listen again. What advice do they get?

- 1 Nick should _____ and _____.
He needs to get some _____.
2 Mindy shouldn't _____, and she should use _____.

3 GRAMMAR

A 2-10 Listen and complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

- 1 You _____ go home and lie down.
2 You _____ go out in the sun.
3 _____ I use sunscreen?
4 I think you _____ get some rest.

B Discuss when you use *should*.

- ☐ to ask for help ☐ to give advice ☐ to make plans

Learn more about *should*.

> Grammar Reference p. 65

C Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*. Use the phrases in the box.

- | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| get it cleaned | set an alarm | forget to take medicine |
| give it too many treats | always check food labels | |

- 1 Ian and Pam's car is really dirty. They should get it cleaned.
2 Jason has a bad cold. He _____.
3 Pete wants to get up early. He _____.
4 Sue is allergic to dairy products. She _____.
5 Our dog needs to lose weight. We _____.

D Make other suggestions for each situation above.

Pronunciation

1 2-11 Listen and repeat. Notice how *should* and *shouldn't* are pronounced.

You **shouldn't** drink coffee.

You **should** see a doctor.

2 2-12 Listen and circle the word you hear.

I think you **should** / **shouldn't** be careful.

You **should** / **shouldn't** go outside.

4 SPEAKING

A Complete the survey.

HEALTH HABIT SURVEY

1 How many times do you exercise in a week?

- ☐ never
☐ once or twice
☐ more than 3 times



2 How many hours do you sleep every night?

- ☐ less than 4 hours
☐ 5-8 hours
☐ more than 9 hours



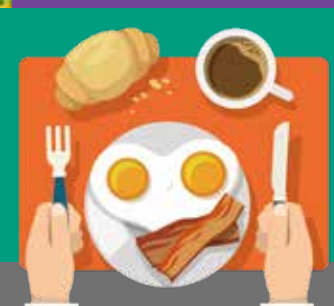
3 How many times per month do you eat fast food?

- ☐ 1-2 times
☐ 3-4 times
☐ more than 4 times



4 How often do you eat breakfast?

- ☐ never
☐ 3-5 times a week
☐ every day



B Imagine you are a doctor. Look at your partner's survey and give them some health advice. Switch roles.


I think you should exercise more.

You shouldn't eat fast food too often.



5 READING 2-13

A When was the last time you had a cold? What did you do to feel better?

B  Read about common cold remedies around the world and share what you read with a partner.

Student A Read about the remedies on the left page.

Student B Read about the remedies on the right page.

When talking to your partner about what you've read, include the following:

- the country where each remedy is popular
- the ingredients and/or how to make it

C Read about the readers' experiences. Answer the questions.

- 1 Which remedies did the readers try?
- 2 How did they learn about the remedies?
- 3 What did they say about how the remedies tasted?
- 4 Did the remedies work well for them?

D Have you tried any of the remedies in the article? Which one would you try if you had a cold? Why?

6 LISTENING

2-14 Listen to three people talk about cold remedies. What do they each recommend? Check (✓) the correct answers.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> canned chicken soup | <input type="checkbox"/> homemade chicken soup |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> water | <input type="checkbox"/> hot toddy |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> cough syrup | <input type="checkbox"/> turnip honeypot |

OVER TO YOU

- 1 Do you know any other natural remedies that help you recover from a cold?
- 2 Do you know any natural remedies that are used to treat problems such as the ones below?
 - stomachache
 - hangover
 - sleep problems
 - motion sickness
 - morning sickness



Chicken Soup
People in many countries use chicken soup to treat colds. There are different recipes, but chicken is the main ingredient. Eat this hot soup and relax.



Turnip Honeypot
People in Iran use turnips to treat colds. One treatment is the honeypot. Scoop out the inside of a turnip and fill it with honey. Let it sit for several hours, and enjoy.

You have a cold. What should you do?



Hot Toddy
The hot toddy is popular in Ireland. It is whiskey mixed with hot water, honey, lemon, and spices. Of course, you shouldn't have too much of it!

Common Cold Remedies around the World

Try these natural remedies!



Honey Garlic Lemon Tea
This flavorful hot drink comes from Spain. To make it, first boil garlic in water. Then, add lemon juice and honey. Drink some throughout the day.



Turmeric Milk
Turmeric is a root that looks like ginger. Boil it in milk with ginger and pepper to make a comforting drink. This "golden milk" is popular in India.



Miso Soup
Miso soup is very popular in Japan, and it's especially good for a cold. Miso paste and Japanese dashi stock are the basic ingredients. You can add tofu or other vegetables as well.

Erick Maina, Kenya

"I caught a cold while studying in Spain. One of my friends made honey garlic lemon tea for me. It helped my headache and runny nose a lot! Now I make it at home. I think you should try this tea if you have a cold. It might taste strange, but it will make you feel better. It always helps me breathe more easily."

What do our readers think?

Aisha James, Australia

"During a trip to India, I came down with a cold. The tour guide recommended his favorite remedy: turmeric milk. He said most tourists really enjoy it. I took his advice and drank some at a restaurant. It tasted great. Unfortunately, it turns out that I'm allergic to turmeric! I had to see a doctor!"

Megumi Ishikawa, Japan

"When I get a cold, my mom always makes me drink miso soup right away. She says that it cures colds. I don't think it does, but miso does make me feel better. It's hot and it tastes good. Eating good food helps you feel better."

Practical English

Talking about health-related issues

1 VOCABULARY & LISTENING

A Look at the pictures below. Guess what's happening in each picture.

B Think of a time when you were sick or hurt. What symptoms did you have? What did you do to feel better? Ask and answer questions using the expressions below.



Did you ever ...?

have a bad cold
break an arm
get food poisoning
have an eye infection
sprain your ankle
pull a muscle in your back

What symptoms did you have?

I had a runny nose.
I sneezed a lot.
I coughed a lot.
My ... was itchy.
I had diarrhea.
My ... was swollen.
I had a fever.
I had a sore throat.
I had a headache.
I kept throwing up.
I felt pain in my ...



What did you do?

I went to a doctor.
I rested at home.
I tried some home remedies.
I got a prescription from the doctor.
I got some over-the-counter medicine at the pharmacy.



C 2-15 Listen to Luca and Kaylee talk about their weekend. Which of the expressions above are related to their problems? Write L (Luca) or K (Kaylee) next to the correct expressions. Then ask and answer the questions below with a partner.

What was wrong with Luca?

What symptoms did he have?

What did he do?

What was wrong with Luca?
He got food poisoning.



Luca

What was wrong with Kaylee?

What symptoms did she have?

What did she do?

Kaylee



2 SPEAKING

A Look at the pictures below. What are these people's jobs?

B 2-16 Match the numbered sentences to the patient's responses on the right. Then listen and check.

At the hospital

- Hello, Ms. Pembleton. Please take a seat. What seems to be the problem?
- How long have you had it?
- Are you taking anything for it?
- I see. Do you have any other symptoms?
- Okay. Let me take your temperature and look at your throat. It looks like you have an infection. You will need to take antibiotics. Do you have any allergies?
- Okay. I'll write you a prescription. You can pick up your medication at the pharmacy.



[] Thank you.
[1] Hello, doctor. I have a sore throat.
[] No, I'm not allergic to anything.
[] For about a week.
[] I also have a headache and a cough.
[] I tried taking some over-the-counter cold medicine, but it didn't help.



At the pharmacy

- Hello, how can I help you?
- Okay, can I have your name please?
- Just one moment, please. Here it is. You have a prescription for some antibiotics. You need to take these three times a day.
- Yes, you can. But it's better if you take them after a meal. If you have any strange side effects, please see a doctor.

[] Can I take them on an empty stomach?
[] I'm here to pick up my prescription.
[] Okay, thank you.
[] It's Annie Pembleton.

C Role-play the conversations above with a partner. One of you will be the patient, and the other will be the doctor and the pharmacist.

D Role-play the conversations again. Change the highlighted parts. Use the role-play cards below.



You are the patient.

- You have **swollen eyes**.
- It's been about **three days**.
- You tried **using eye drops**, but they didn't work.
- You also have **itchy and watery eyes**.
- Ask the pharmacist **if you can wear contact lenses**.

You are the doctor and the pharmacist.

- Your patient has **an eye infection**.
- He/She needs to **use antibiotic eye drops and ointment three to four times a day**.
- It's better to avoid wearing contact lenses until the infection is gone.**



Listening Scripts

UNIT 1

2-03

- 1
A I'm really sorry Kim. I'm going to be late.
B Why? Did you get up late?
A No, I didn't. It's just that I got stuck in traffic and missed my train.
B I see. When's the next train then?
- 2
A Noooo! I'm so stupid!
B What? What did you do?
A I just spilled my drink all over my new laptop. It won't turn on now.
B It will be okay. Here are some paper towels.
A Thanks. I don't know what I'm going to do.

3

- A** You look tired. Were you up all night finishing your report?
B I wish. I accidentally fell asleep halfway.
A Oh, no. But it's due today!
B I know. What should I do?

4

- A** How was the party? Did you have fun?
B Well, the party was fine. But I lost my car keys.
A Oh, no. How did that happen?
B I don't know. I think I dropped them somewhere.

2-07

- A** Guess what! I found my USB drive that I lost yesterday.
B Oh, that's great. Where was it?
A It was under my bed. Oh, and guess what else I found! A necklace I lost some time ago!
B Was it under the bed too?
A Yeah. I really loved that necklace. I was so sad when I lost it.
B Actually, that reminds me of a story I read the other day.
A What was it about?
B Two men were looking for a lost hammer, and they ended up finding some Roman treasure.
A Oh really? How lucky!
B Yes! And they got a huge reward for their discovery. It was worth about four million dollars in today's money.
A Wow, that's a lot.

2-09

- 1
A Are you feeling okay, Nick? You don't look so good.
B Not really. I think it's because of the sushi

- I had yesterday.
A Maybe you should go home and lie down.
B I want to, but I can't miss this class.
A Don't worry. I'll give you my notes later. I think you should get some rest.
B Thanks, Amanda.

2

- A** Mindy, that looks bad! Does it hurt?
B Not really.
A It's really red though.
B It stings a little, but not much. Anyway, I'm going swimming at the beach. Do you want to come?
A Swimming? You shouldn't go out in the sun. It could get worse. Did you even use sunscreen yesterday?
B No. Should I use sunscreen?
A Of course! Here, you can use this from now on.

2-14

- 1 My family eats chicken soup to treat colds. Chicken soup makes me feel better, but I'm not sure why. Maybe the hot soup helps my stuffy nose. Or maybe I just like to eat a nice hot meal. Anyway, if you want to feel better, you should have homemade chicken soup. Canned soup has too much salt in it.
- 2 Once, I drank a hot toddy for a cold and sore throat. I thought it would be great, but my cold did not get better, and I got a headache. You shouldn't drink alcohol when you're sick. I felt better after I drank lots of water. If you want to recover from a cold quickly, you should just rest and drink lots of water.
- 3 I know an Iranian cold remedy that really works! It's a turnip full of honey! It helps with all kinds of symptoms: a runny nose, fever, and cough. Just take it a few teaspoons at a time like cough syrup. My mom used to make it when I was little, and it always helped me.

2-15

- Luca**
Last weekend, I was in bed for two whole days because of food poisoning. I think the food I had on Friday was bad. I got up in the middle of the night because I didn't feel good. I kept throwing up, so I couldn't sleep at all. I even had a fever. Lisa and I were going to go camping, but I called her and told her I couldn't go. She told me ginger tea might help. Luckily, I had some ginger at home. I drank ginger tea and rested at home all weekend.

Kaylee

- I went camping last weekend with my sister. We had a lot of fun, but on Sunday I tripped while we were hiking. I felt a lot of pain in my ankle and it became swollen. I couldn't walk. So my sister drove me to the doctor. I was afraid it might be broken, but luckily it wasn't. The doctor told me I just sprained my ankle. I was happy it wasn't broken, but I couldn't walk at all, so I had to rest at home for a couple of days!

REVIEW TEST 1

2-17

- A** So, how did you meet your girlfriend?
B Well, I got on the bus and realized I had lost my bus card. She lent me hers. We sat together on the bus and talked.
A That was nice of her.
B She's very nice. We got off at the same stop. I bought her coffee as a thank-you. She left me her phone number.

2-18

- A** What are you doing this weekend?
B I'm thinking of going to celebrate World Oceans Day.
A World Oceans Day? How do you celebrate that?
B Well, there are events that help clean up the beaches and oceans.
A Oh, really? I'm planning on doing a charity run this weekend myself.
B Really? What are you raising money for?
A The money from the charity run will be donated to children in need.
B That sounds great. I hope you do well in the charity run!

2-19

- A** Hello, what seems to be the problem?
B I have a sore throat.
A How long has it been?
B It's been about three days.
A Are you taking anything for it?
B No, I'm just drinking warm water.
A I see. Do you have any other symptoms?
B I also have a headache. I had a little fever, but it's gone now.
A Okay. Let me take your temperature and look at your throat.

2-20

- A** What are you drinking?
B It's garlic tea. I think I have a cold.
A That's too bad. I've never tried garlic tea, though. Does it taste okay?

- B** It's pretty good, actually. I put some honey and lemon juice in it. And it works really well. My mom always made me some whenever I had a cold.
A That's interesting. In my family, we eat hot chicken soup with noodles. I always felt much better after a good rest and a hot bowl of soup.

2-21

- A** Do you know how the Hoxne Hoard was found?
B No. How was it found?
A Eric Lawes, a retired gardener, was looking for his friend's lost hammer. While he was looking, he found some gold and silver items in the ground.
B A lost hammer? That's funny. What did he do?
A He told the landowner and the police about it. Then archaeologists came to dig up the treasure.
B So he didn't get any of the treasure himself?
A I guess not. But he got a huge reward.
B How much did he get?
A He got 1.7 million pounds. That would be over four million dollars today.
B That's quite a lot of money. He's one lucky guy!

2-22

- A** Are you okay? What happened to you?
B I just had the worst day! First, I lost my keys. I couldn't find them anywhere.
A So how did you get to work?
B I had to take the bus. But I lost my wallet on the bus. I spent the morning calling the bus terminal to look for it.
A Did they find your wallet?
B No. Now I have to get a new ID card and report my credit cards lost to the bank.
A That's awful!
B Yeah, well that's not all. I spilled coffee on my shirt and found out that I have to give a presentation in five minutes.
A Don't worry about the presentation. I already prepared for it.
B At least that's one bit of good news this morning. Thank you!

UNIT 2

2-24

- 1
A I have a problem. I have a basket of apples, but they don't taste good.
B Why don't you try making some jam?
A Jam? I've never made it before.
B Oh, it's very simple. Just cut the apples and boil them. Then you add sugar and boil them some more.
A That sounds easy. Okay, I'll try making jam.

- B** Oh, and don't forget to stir while you boil!
2
A Mia, can you help me? I don't have time to make lemonade before the party.
B Sure. How do I make it?
A Squeeze the juice out of these lemons. When you're done, add some honey and water.
B You use honey? You don't use sugar?
A I think honey tastes much better. Oh, and could you slice two lemons and put them in?
B Okay.
- 3
A Kate, I want to make something for Ben for Valentine's Day. Do you have any ideas?
B How about cookies?
A Isn't it difficult to make cookies?
B It's easy if you use a cookie mix. You can add chocolate chips, berries, or any kind of nuts you want. Mix well and bake the cookies in the oven. That's all.
A Oh, that sounds easy. I think I'll make some with chocolate chips and almonds. Thanks!

2-28

- Hello! I'm Cassandra. I'm a part-time computer programmer and a full-time mom. I am also an at-home chef. People often ask me, "How can you cook at home? Aren't you too busy?" I tell them I'm too busy *not* to cook at home! There are so many reasons why you should cook your own food. First, it's healthier. When you're busy, you don't have time to feel sick. Fresh food helps you feel your best. You can avoid eating too much fat, salt, and sugar. You'll also save money. Buying groceries is cheaper than eating at restaurants. You can use that money for something else. Cooking at home is also a good use of time. You can make meals together with your family. It's good quality time. It's better than driving to a restaurant or eating fast food in front of the TV. So what am I telling you? If you want to enjoy life more, cook your own meals! Check out my blog for easy recipes that make cooking fun.

2-31

- A** So Frank, where would you like to eat?
B I don't really care. I just don't want anything spicy.
A Neither do I. How about Romano's? It's that new Italian restaurant.
B I heard their food is kind of salty.
A Oh, really? Never mind then.
B Well, there's Burger Street downtown. It's good.
A Yeah, but it'll be really busy at this time. I don't want to wait in line.
B I don't either. I want something quick and simple.
A I do too. How about Pizza Paradise?
B Their pizza is really expensive. How about Mexican food? There's Taco Truck just down the road.

- A** Isn't that place a little greasy? I'm trying to eat healthier.
B So am I, but it's really good. The chicken in their tacos is so tender!
A Okay, let's try it!

2-35

- A** It's our first day in Hong Kong! What should we eat?
B Hong Kong is famous for street food. I'd like to try some.
A Me too, but I don't know what to try.
B Neither do I. This guide says stinky tofu is one of the best street foods. Should we get that?
A Doesn't it smell horrible?
B Yes, but the guide says it's delicious! It's got a smooth, creamy center. And it's served with spicy sauce.
A I don't know. I'm not sure I'll like it.
B Then how about curry fish balls? They're one of the oldest street foods in Hong Kong.
A Those could be good. What else is there?
B We could try *cheung fun*. It's made from rice noodles.
A Are those the noodles that come in a small cup?
B Yep. Or we could have pineapple buns. They're sweet—with a crumbly, crunchy crust.
A Those sound nice, but I don't feel like eating anything sweet right now.
B I don't either. So what should we have?
A You know what ... Let's try the stinky tofu. I'm up for an adventure.
B So am I! Let's do it!

2-36

- A** Hello. Are you ready to order?
B Yes. We'd like one beef burrito and two chicken tacos.
A All right. Would you like spicy salsa with all of those?
B Yes, please.
A And would you like any drinks?
B Yes, we'll have one lemonade and one beer. And some ice water too, please.
A All right. We'll bring your order to your table when it's ready.

UNIT 3

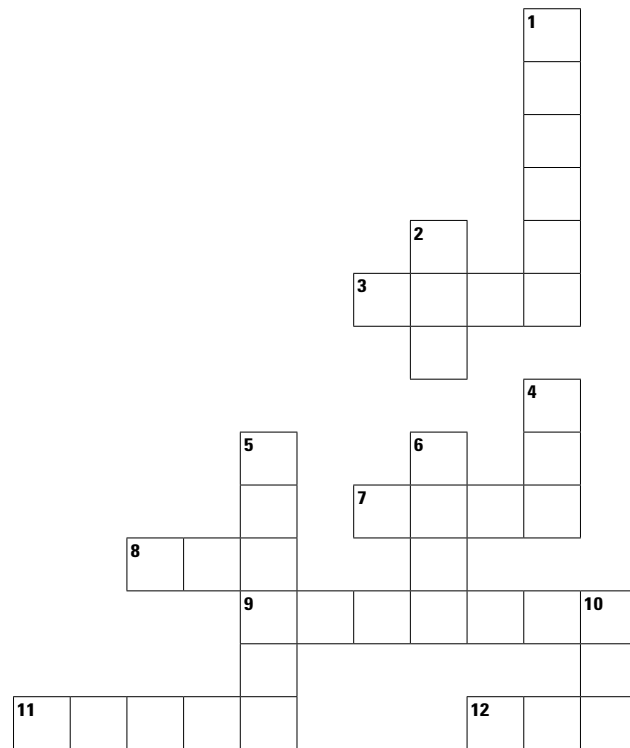
2-39

- 1 Hey, Ming. Good news! Jake, my twin brother, had his first book published. He's coming to visit this Saturday, so I'm throwing a party for him. You have to come. We've been friends for ages, and I can't believe you still haven't met him. He's awesome. You'll love him.
- 2 Hi Ming! Do you have any plans this Saturday? Kim asked me to go skiing with

I lost my wallet!

1 VOCABULARY

A Complete the crossword with the past tense form of each verb.



Across (→)				Down (↓)			
3	lose	9	spill	1	forget	5	miss
7	go	11	find	2	get	6	fall
8	is	12	have	4	meet	10	do

B Look at the pictures and complete the conversations with the past tense verbs from **A**.



- 1**
- A** You are bleeding!
B I know. I _____ while riding my skateboard.



- 2**
- A** Why are you so late?
B Sorry, I _____ the bus.



- 3**
- A** I _____ to bring my keys.
B Not again!



- 4**
- A** What are you looking for?
B My wallet. I can't find it. Maybe I _____ it.



- 5**
- A** Your laptop is not working.
B I know. I _____ coffee on it.

2 GRAMMAR

A Put the words in the correct order to make questions.

- you / drive / did / to the airport
_____?
- were / at home / you / all day
_____?
- surprised / he / was / you / to see
_____?
- did / this table / buy / you
_____?
- what / did / on the weekend / do / she
_____?
- he / so depressed / was / why
_____?
- did / move here / they / last summer
_____?
- get here / how / you / did
_____?

B Complete the questions with *was*, *were*, or *did*.

- A** _____ you at the park yesterday?
B Yes, I was.
- A** _____ you go to sleep late last night?
B No. I went to bed very early.
- A** _____ he upset?
B Yeah. He was very disappointed about failing the test.
- A** _____ she come to the party?
B Yes, she did. She came very late.

C Read and answer the questions with short answers.

- A** Did he buy anything?
B Yes, he did. He bought some pants and shoes.
- A** Did you have any trouble getting there?
B _____. We had a map.
- A** Was she in the restaurant?
B _____. She was in the office.
- A** Were they happy with the present?
B _____. They really liked it.
- A** Did he find his phone?
B _____. It was at the café.

D Complete the questions in the conversations.



- 1**
- A** _____ get here?
B I drove my car.
A You said you lost your keys. _____ find them?
B Yes, I found them.
A Where _____?
B They were inside my car.
A Really? How did you open the door? _____ unlocked?
B No, it was locked. I had to call the locksmith.



- 2**
- A** I met Karen yesterday.
B Oh, she's back in Seoul? _____ come back?
A She just came back yesterday.
B _____ tired?
A Yes, she was, but she just wanted to give me a souvenir from Tokyo.
B That's sweet. _____ get you?
A She got me this cat doll.
B That's cute.

- A** Read the article and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

 - X-rays can go through hard materials.
 - X-rays made it possible for doctors to see people’s bones without surgery.
 - Spencer Silver was trying to make a bookmark.
 - Microwaves make heat.
 - Percy Spencer put the food in a plastic box to trap the microwaves.
 - Thanks to Fleming’s accidental discovery, the first antibiotics were made.
- B** Complete the answers with the correct words.

 - Why did Wilhelm Rontgen name the new energy type the X-ray?
– Because he _____ what type of energy made the glow.
 - Who decided to make the bookmark with the weak glue?
– _____ did.
 - What were the microwaves used for at first?
– They were used to locate _____.
 - What did Dr. Alexander Fleming discover after studying mold?
– He discovered how it _____.

Four Inventions from Accidental Discoveries

X-Ray Images

A German scientist named Wilhelm Rontgen discovered X-rays by accident. He was studying a different type of ray in a dark room when he noticed something glowing. He didn’t know what type of energy made the glow, so he named it the X-ray. He discovered that this new energy could go through soft materials. Eventually, he used it to let doctors see people’s bones without surgery.



Sticky Notes

Sometimes a failed experiment isn’t a bad thing. An American scientist named Spencer Silver was trying to make a super-strong glue. Instead, he accidentally made a very weak glue. It was so weak that it peeled off of paper without damaging it. One of his coworkers, Art Fry, decided to make bookmarks with the glue. They stayed in place and didn’t damage the books. Later, he decided to write notes on them.



Microwave Ovens

Percy Spencer was a scientist who built radar sets. Radar used energy called microwaves to locate planes and ships. But one day, Spencer noticed that these waves did something else too. After standing in front of a radar set, he found that a candy bar in his pocket had melted. The microwaves were making heat. He decided to heat other food this way. Later, he put the food in a metal box to trap the microwaves and made the first microwave oven.



Antibiotics

In 1928, Dr. Alexander Fleming was studying bacteria in a laboratory. He grew the bacteria in dishes. One day, Fleming noticed a dirty dish with mold growing on it. He was going to throw the dish away, but then he realized something important. No bacteria was growing around the mold. He studied the mold and discovered how it killed bacteria. With this information, other scientists made the first antibiotics.



I don’t feel well

1 VOCABULARY

A Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- fever
- headache
- runny nose
- sore throat
- toothache
- sunburn
- backache
- stomachache

1

I can’t swallow well.
I have a _____.

2

Your head feels really warm.
You must have a _____.

3

Can you get me some aspirin?
I have a _____.

4

I went to the beach yesterday and
got a _____ on my neck.

5

I have a _____. I’ve used
an entire box of tissues.

6

I have a _____.
I think I will skip dinner today.

7

I can’t move the sofa.
I have a _____.

8

You should brush your teeth
better if you don’t want to
get a _____.